## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

 A semiconductor integrated circuit, comprising:

a single instruction multiple data (SIMD) unit conducting a concurrent operation for a plurality of data items:

a data buffer connectible to said SIMD unit; and

a data transfer control unit for controlling transfer of data for said data buffer, wherein

said data transfer control unit controls the transfer of data for a subsequent operation to said data buffer in concurrence with the operation of said SIMD unit for the plural data items read from said data buffer.

2. A semiconductor integrated circuit according to claim 1, wherein said data buffer includes a dual-port unit including a first port and a second port,

said first port being connected via a first bus to said SIMD unit.

said second port being connected via a second bus to said data transfer control unit.

3. A semiconductor integrated circuit according to claim 2, wherein:

said first port concurrently input and output the plurality of data items for said first bus; and

said second port concurrently input and output the plurality of data items for said second bus.

4. A semiconductor integrated circuit according to claim 3, wherein said SIMD unit includes:

a first data register connected to said first bus, said first data register being concurrently latched the plurality of data items;

a second data register connected to said first bus, said first data register being concurrently latched the plurality of data items; and

an operator for receiving the plurality of data items respectively latched by said first and second data registers and for conducting a concurrent operation for the data items.

- 5. A semiconductor integrated circuit according to claim 2, further comprising a central processing unit conducting operation control for said SIMD unit and access control via said first bus to said data buffer.
- 6. A semiconductor integrated circuit, comprising:

a single instruction multiple data (SIMD) unit conducting a concurrent operation for a plurality of data items;

a data buffer connected via a first bus to said SIMD unit; and

a data transfer control unit connected via a second bus to said data buffer, wherein

said data transfer control unit includes a bit extension unit for conducting bit extension for

each of the plurality of data items transferred via said second bus to said data buffer.

- 7. A semiconductor integrated circuit according to claim 6, wherein said bit extension unit conducts 1-bit code extension according to a lower-most bit of the data.
- 8. A semiconductor integrated circuit according to claim 6, wherein said bit extension unit conducts bit extension for the plurality of data items in a concurrent fashion.
- 9. A semiconductor integrated circuit according to claim 6, further comprising a data aligner in a stage before said bit extension unit for the plurality of data items.
- 10. A semiconductor integrated circuit according to claim 6, wherein said data transfer control unit includes a bit removal unit for removing bits from each of the plurality of data items which are read from said data buffer and which are transferred via said second bus.
- 11. A semiconductor integrated circuit according to claim 10, wherein said bit removal unit removes a higher-most bit from the data.
- 12. A semiconductor integrated circuit according to claim 6, wherein said data buffer includes a dual-port unit including a first port and a second port,

said first port being connected via a first bus to said SIMD unit,

said second port being connected via a second bus to said data transfer control unit.

13. A semiconductor integrated circuit according to claim 12, wherein:

said first port concurrently input and output the plurality of data items for said first bus; and

said second port concurrently input and output the plurality of data items for said second bus.

14. A semiconductor integrated circuit according to claim 13, wherein said SIMD unit comprises:

a first data register connected to said first bus, said first data register being concurrently latched the plurality of data items;

a second data register connected to said first bus, said first data register being concurrently latched the plurality of data items; and

an operator for receiving the plurality of data items respectively latched by said first and second data registers and for conducting a concurrent operation for the data items.

- 15. A semiconductor integrated circuit according to claim 14, further comprising a central processing unit conducting operation control for said SIMD unit and access control via said first bus to said data buffer.
- 16. A semiconductor integrated circuit according to claim 15, wherein

said first and second data registers latch,

in compression processing of image data, the image data;

said first data register latches, in expansion of image data, the image data; and said second data register latches data of

17. A semiconductor integrated circuit, comprising:

inverse discrete cosine transform (IDCT).

- a single instruction multiple data (SIMD) unit conducting a concurrent operation for a plurality of data items;
  - a data buffer connectible to said SIMD unit;
- a data transfer control unit for controlling transfer of data for said data buffer; and
- a bit extension unit disposed on a data transfer path connecting said data buffer to said SIMD unit for conducting bit extension for each of the plurality of data items to said SIMD unit in a concurrent fashion.